

A. Petersburg April 15th 1849

My dear wife,

Whether it is not certain that this letter will reach
Liverpool in time for the first steamer it is certain it will
be in time for the second. I wrote you by the last steamer from
Liverpool and seeing afterwards that a vessel to leave South-
ampton a day or two later I wrote by her. But whether my letter
reach you depends not upon Post Offices with all their shackling
and uncertain attendants but upon the wind and the waves.
My latest accounts from you and my dear children is yours
of the 5th of March which is as late as I could expect by the
last York steamer and by the Boston steamer I have never
received any letters except one from the State Department
and that was eleven days older than other letters received
here by the same conveyance. You see I am still writing
to you from Petersburg and not from Moscow or Warsaw
as I expected at the date of my last and indeed two or
three preceding letters. But the weather for the last several
days has been horrid. Not cold but dark misty, cloudy
and raining for the first time since the 1st of November.
And for the last forty eight hours it may with truth be said
that winter is lingering in the lap of spring for it has
been snowing without intermission. The weather has
become

become so mild, however that it melts as it falls and there is need
I think no doubt that the river will be open in three or four weeks.
By the 'last Mail from America I received an official letter from
the new Secretary of State (Mr. Clayton) informing me of his
appointment; but saying nothing about my being recalled.
That however will make no difference. For if I am not at home
in the month of June it will be because I am not able to go there.
Some of the American papers state that Earl Taylor will not make
any appointments of foreign ministers till July because there is no
provision made by law for their outfit. That is a matter for which
I am not responsible and by which I shall not be governed.
Mr. Polk has committed a great fault by the appointment of
Thornburgh to Berlin. In the first place it was wrong to make the
appointment in the last hours of his administration. It was there more
than any thing else except the alien and sedition laws that broke
down the administration of the slave Adams. In the next place there
was a Minister at Berlin who need not have been transferred to
Frankfort because there is no government at Frankfort. In the
next place of all the Senators preferring to be removed Thornburgh was
among the best tutored and especially upon the European question.
And last of all he has none of the requisite qualifications for a
foreign Minister. But I suppose the real objection to provide for
Sweden by transferring him to Frankfort thereby giving him
\$9,000 as Mr. Polk had promised Earl Taylor to provide for him.
And I have no doubt there was an understanding either express or
implied that if the late President would appoint Thornburgh that
Earl Taylor would not meddle with Sweden. However it
pleases God to enable me to return to you and my children I
shall care very little what appointments are made or what course
public opinion may take, so that the welfare of the country is preserved.

Nothing can exceed the dullness and monotony of this place for the
Court portraiture. The Imperial family which is the main spring to every
thing here, social, political & of our aspect. The weather unpleasant in
the extreme, all public amusements suspended and the great body
of the population and thousands from a distance thronging
the churches for the purpose of performing unmeaning or
novelties founded in the deepest and perfect superstition &
maintaining to the importance of their Priests and thereby
arriving with power for the accomplishment of more extensive
and important mischief. Among the rules during this season
(the Carême) of intense religious worship and devotion is
that of washing the feet of the Priests by the disciples. The only
reflection that can at all reconcile an intelligent and reflecting
animal to what daily transpires here is that any religion so
far as the affairs of this world are concerned is better than
none as it serves to fill up an immense void in the human
mind and is the great tie that binds man to the performance
even of his temporal duties. You complain and no doubt feel
deeply your domestic and social privations. I have not taken any
meals alone entirely for a month and generally for five
months and more frequently in the presence of no one but an
independent sometimes an outlandish servant. Still I
have not endeavored to extend my social relations and
absolutely got rid of my Governor Secretary except on business.
I have an invitation to dinner with Count Repulse this
week and shall accept it as there is no other chance to find
out what is going on here in the political world unless you
associate with public men and not near them. They publish

nothing in their little two penny newspapers and such is the extreme
caution with which they conduct public affairs here that the
Telegraph by which the Emperor communicates with his Ministers
is under guard. Repulse the present prime minister was content
living with Talleyrand is the oldest and perhaps the most celebrated
statesman in Europe. He is not a Russian, but a Swede. The present
Emperor is brother to Alexander who perished during the reign of Napoleon
and the son of Paul who was murdered in his Palace by those who
placed Alexander upon the throne and whose descendants now hold many
of the most important offices under the present Emperor. You
have not yet said any thing about meeting me at Sierpool and
really there is hardly time now to arrange a plan of movement - still
if you inform me in your next letter it will be time enough. At all
events you must meet me in New York or Boston so that we may
see each other as I come home. I must write to him by the Post, as I do
not wish him to think that he is ever out of my thoughts, and if
I cannot love it so out of my sight. I beg the children for me
and accept for yourself the assurance of a best and affectionate.

Mrs. Anne E. Pugh.
Washington.

J. G. Pugh

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

St. Petersburg April 15th 1849

My dear wife,

Altho it is not certain that this letter will reach Liverpool in time for the first steamer it is certain it will in time for the second. I wrote you by the last steamer from Liverpool and seeing afterward that a vessel to leave Southampton a day or two later I wrote by her. But whether my letters reach you depends not upon Port officers with all their shackling and uncertain attendants, but upon the winds and the waves. My latest accounts from you and my dear children is yours of the 5th of March which is at late as I could expect by the New York Steamer, and by the Boston Steamer I have never received any letters except one from the State Department, and that was eleven days older than other letters received here by the same conveyance. You see I am still writing to you from Petersburg and not from Moscow or [Warsaw] as I expected at the date of my last and indeed two or three preceding letters. But the weather for the last several days has been horrific. Not cold, but dark, mirky, cloudy, and raining for the last forty eight hours it may with truth be said that winter is lingering in the loss of spring, for it has been snowing without intermission. The weather has
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[page 2]

become so mild, however, that it melts as it falls and there is now I think, no doubt that the river will be open in three or four weeks. By the last Mail from America I received an official letter from the new Secretary of State (Mr. Clayton) informing me of his appointment, but saying nothing about my being recalled. That, however will make no difference. For if I am not at home in the month of June it will be because I am not able to get there. Some of the American papers state that Genl Taylor will not make any appointment of foreign Ministers, til July because there is no provision made by [law] for their outfit. That is a matter for which I am not accountable, and by which I shall not be governed. Mr. Polk has committed a great fault by the appointment of Hannegan to Berlin. In the first place, it was wrong to make the appointment in the last hours of his administration. It was that more than any thing else except the Alien and Sedition laws that broke down the administration of the elder Adams. In the next place there was a Minister at Berlin who need not have been transferred to Frankfort, because there is no government at Frankfort. In the next place of all the Senators professing to be democrats Hannegan was among Mr Polks bitterest revilers, especially upon the Oregon question. And last of all he has none of the requisite qualifications for a foreign Minister. But I suppose the real object was to provide for Donelson by transferring him to Frankfort thereby giving him \$9000 as Mr Polk had promised Genl Jackson to provide for him. And I have no doubt there was an understanding either express or implied that if the late President would appoint Hannegan that Genl Taylor would not meddle with Donelson. However it pleases God to enable me to return to you and my children I shall care very little what appointments are made or what course public officers may take, so that the welfare of the country is preserved.

[page 3]

Nothing can exceed the dullness and monotony of this place for the last fortnight The Imperial family which is the main spring to every thing here, social political of are absent. The weather unpleasant in the extreme, all public amusements suspended and the great body of the population and thousands from a distance thronging the churches for the purpose of *****ing unmeaning **- ***** founded in the deepest and grossest superstition or ministering to the importance of their Priests and thereby assuring with ***** or the accomplishment of more extensive and important mischief. Among the rites during the season (the Carnival) of intense religious worship and devotion is that of washing the feet of the Priests by the disciples. The only reflection that can at all reconcile an intelligent and reflecting animal to what daily transpires here is that any religion so far as the affairs of the world are concerned is better than none as it serves to fill up an immense void in the human soul and is the great tie that binds man to the performance even of his temporal duties. You complain and no doubt feel deeply your domestic and social *****. I have not taken any meals alone entirely for a month and generally for five months and most frequently in the presence of no one but an indifferent, sometimes an outlandish servant. Still I have not endeavored to extend my social relations, and absolutely got rid of my Yankee secretary except on business. I have an invitation to dinner with Count Nesselrode this week and shall accept it as there is no other desire to find out what is going on here in the political world unless you associate with public men and not much then. They publish

[page 4]

nothing in these little two penny newspapers, and such is the extreme caution with which they conduct public affairs here that the telegraph by which the Emperor communicates with his Ministers is under ground. Nesselrode the present prime Minister was contemporary with Tallegrand is the oldest and perhaps the most celebrated statesman in Europe. He is not a Russian, but a *****. The present Emperor is brother to Alexander who ***** during the reign of Napoleon and the son of Paul who was murdered in his Palace by those who placed Alexander upon the throne and whose descendants now fill many of the most important offices under the present Emperor. You have not yet said any thing about meeting me at Liverpool, and really there is hardly time now to arrange a plan of movements—still if you inform me in your next letter it will be time enough. At all events you must meet me in New York or Boston so that we may see brother as I come home. I must write to him by this Post, so I do not wish him to think that he is ever out of my thoughts, and if I could have it so out of my sight. Embrace the children for me and accept for yourself the assurance of a husbands affection.

A.P. Bagby

Mrs. Ann E. Bagby
Washington