Diary of the Seige of Ft Morgan

August 5th 1864 Friday

Heavy musketry firing at Ft Gaines about 5 a.m. On getting up at 5 am saw Hartford & Brooklyn in sight of the fleet-Knight Something "was up." Walker down to the Fort by the time I reached the Parapet the whole fleet were under way & steaming slowly up in the following order - Single Monitor 3 miles in advance double Monitor next, then the Hartford & Brooklyn with double enders lashed to their port sides, the three monitors, & then Gunboats lashed two & two following. Admiral on the Flagship about a mile. The Enemy did not open till within three Quarters when broadside after broadside [illegible] Knight apparently that was the only hindering for our men stood nobly to their guns. The action grew intensific & the fleet are within two hundred Yards of our Batteries & about of the Fort - One shot tore Crashing Knight Pilot house & our Colors of Knight went from the garrison: The foremost monitor Tecumseh sinks & sixty no one, a Comb for our hundred & six Corpses, from only escaping from death & our Guns Notwithstanding all our efforts, and our men Could do more the fleet passed by & steered for the western shore - The Gunboat Gaines Was sunk, the Selma Captured, but the Tennessee heroically followed their fleet and for two hours & a half fought their three remaining monitors & the 17" mon of war

which Fraser - The fought nobly & not until the Admiral was severely wounded & her Captain slightly her Smoke Sheet & steering Gear Cut away & disabled - The enemy bear high testimony to her Valor - The hull not Yet much damaged & her - one man killed & 3 Pilots wounded are our only Casualties & miraculous seems our Slight loss to us - The Fem has 2 killed & 8 wounded the Genius 2 killed & 3 wounded, the Selina 8 killed & 7 wounded - Part of our Guns were dismounted but have been remounted - The Fort is in as good fighting Condition as ever - The Reef has Eminence & Good only towards how long it will last, depends on the next three Days favorable wind - Made up a Ly a Man who escaped - The enemy sent in a flag of Truce & obtained permission to send their wounded & ours to Pensacola - they Shelled Fort Powell & the rear this morning - It Cannot hurt us - The Govt of the Prince & think, demands that we evacuate this Fort, but for the morale of the thing, we have determined to hold it to the last - I am here in my fort & at work all day I am very busy - Have as yet got no Quarters fixed up - We are very Cheerful & I only wish that our Loss was Small as much so for Jenny they will be much distressed, particularly as to the probable result of the siege - In Rear is our only hope, as reinforcements can & will be sent Captain Ly —

Aug 6th / Saturday /

Took a bath first thing & turned out the whole Command to building a traverse across the Sallyport. The Morgan Tried to run a Gun last night & Shelling succeeded. Skelton Games this evening - Lt Powell was evacuated last night & apparently blown up. The enemy's flag of truce boat went out to Pensacola this morning - She landed the bodies of Lt Comstock & Jno Murray C.S.N. - The latter was a classmate of mine - both died heavy. We hunted them this evening a little back of our quarters in the sand hills - We have not been disturbed to day -

Aug 7th / Sunday /

A flag of truce was sent going to the enemy from Ft Barrancas to day - Signalled & sent to know the cause of it & paid two guns to call attention - No reply being given we have grave suspicions - Believe that they are negotiating for terms as the moral tone of the Garrison is stated as being very bad - There was no firing to day and everything is as quiet as a Sunday evening in Royal St in Mobile - The Garrison still have at work building a traverse in front of the sallyport - The enemy's flag of truce returned to day from Pensacola - Sent a letter to Lydia by Capt Trenholm who went up to Camp with Capt Barnes from Mobile Genl Bragg sent me a Games this evening - The Easter preached this evening in Tent showing that our moral Physical & Religious life lies for this life, faith - Drew rations the outpost from Thursday Sept -

August 8th Monday -

Gen Page returned from Ft Sumter about 12 last night - He from that Col Anderson was aboard of the fleet negotiating terms, & fearing that he might have already surrendered the Ft[ress] leaving word that when Col Gr[ee]ne got back he was to put men over him under arrest & for Maj Ft[ress] to take Command and hold out to the last - About 10 am this Inst the enemy were again marching into Ft Sumter & by the time I reached the ramparts here I saw on a low tower the emblem of infamy & disgrace hoisted above the heads of those who had surrendered without sacrificing one life in defence & quickly arrayed before the foe had attacked - Humiliation & shame rankled in our hearts, but indignation soon expelled from our hearts all other feelings, and the determination to wipe out that stain from our Brigade was in every soldier - The Garrison was assembled in the Citadel & Genl Page made a few earnest & touching remarks upon the spectacle we had just witnessed - The old flag was cheered loudly - All of us love him almost as a father - Capt Ft[ress], & Capt & Maj[or] Alston also spoke & the speakers as well as many of the assembled wept tears of shame for their Country men, things scarce deserving of the name - This and more almost [illegible] to flow the tide & uphold the honor of our Cause -

Col Jackson got back from Mobile
about 1 P.m. having come down in
a small boat, eluding the enemy's rebels
He was welcomed with the cheers of the
Garison. Work on Traverse going on as
usual. We expect the enemy at Sun
rise attention is no Longer.

August 9th Tuesday.

At sunrise this morning two of the
enemy's ironclads entered Bay One
Shortly after their transports landed Troops
two & as it was run on Town, all the
buildings right of the fort were burnt.

As our old residence was wrapped with
flame & smoke, one happy look of the past
was cancelled, & told me too plainly that
here Again must never more set her foot:
The whole Garison is hard at work.

Five minutes & two or three Gunboats opened
a heavy fire on us Thigh only one man was
slightly wounded. One shell entered my
office took down one side, upset Chairs &
splintered desks & then lay down at our
feet without bursting, within three feet
of me round of us who were sitting around.

Our escape was miraculous for had
that shell burst There pages had been
unwritten. They stopped firing about
two P.m. & sent in a flag of truce
demanding the immediate & unconditional
surrender of the Fort. Our reply can be easily
guessed. They sent a few more shot & shell. Made all the preparation every knight
to meet an assault. Am very weary
& the Garison pretty well worn out.

August 10th Wednesday

Last night the Yankee line was at Bally Bay & their pickets close to the Fort. One man deserter from us & another tried to desert but is now in the Guard House. The men have at work last night & today, also - Officers work with the men shewing - good example & commanded spirit - In fact there never was a better mark in any garrison & every man does his duty. They have been severely tried, & believe will stand anything which mortals can endure - The Yankees are hard at work along their line which is this side of the "Star Redoubt" - Genl Gage assumed immediate Command of the Post a day retaining me as Post Adjt - We are much obliged to the enemy for being so quiet as we are allowed to go on peaceably with our work - Fresh meat to day & the rations of sugar & coffee issued - Raining off & on all day - Wind S.E., veering to the South at night -

August 11th Thursday - 7th day

So far, as good things and time of trial are yet come in its most trying form - Our men & the Yankees hard at work, they nearing us building - The Onyx transmitter within hearing and a mile from the Work, but it is no use of firing upon him as our shot would not carry half the distance from the pits - Fine day, the dress not open as we, as a day. The latest

these 15 min. Shells. are annoying.
The glorious weather has brought out
each thoughts to day about home where
Where they are all circums about me
& about her who may suffer while
I am gone and whose daily tears will
be her only Consolation, for I know the
poor little Quiet up heart will nearly
burst now that she is certain that her only
two Pensions are taken from her, but may
Providence in its goodness soothe & provide
for her is my earnest, as I know none
other Could.

August 12th Friday.
Fair morning. about 10 am the Yankee
sharpshooters opened under me & have had
been quite vigorous rifle firing all day though
with no loss on our side. The garrison has
at one Still in barracks. The enemy's
Battery is visible this morning though
no Guns seem as yet to have been
planted. Rainy this morning. Pass
the time in reading, playing Chess, musing
& attending to my duties which are
not very arduous, though I have
dismissed my clerk in case that
no pure man might be a decoy to
the working party. Every man
must now put his shoulder to
the Wheel. L. Smith is much
better, & it seems to me. Cartes
himself was fired to day. The
Yanks & Rebels are on the edge
of the woods opposite, some of
them not this side of the Sun Hospital

They all very daring -

August 13th Saturday

Last night all the remaining wooden buildings around the Fort were burnt out - Sharpshooting pretty brisk & "minnies" whizzing all over the Fort - We had a quite Spirited engagement with the Tennessee this morning - She seemed to be trying to run out but I think we persuaded her to turn back though we struck her repeatedly & do not think she was materially damaged - "Nobody hurt" on our side - Late this evening the [illegible] of the dismounted Monitors opened on us & sent her shells into the Fort with remarkable precision & much to our annoyance - Capt Hughes was slightly wounded in the head - Cook & C Pardee very severely in side - Chapman & Cox severely in hand - Hugh by a minnie ball - Dan again they will not let us out [illegible] -

August 14th Sunday

The monitors kept up the bombardment during the night & last night & up to eight oc this morning - Cook Cobb & Pemo dangerously wounded in face - The casemates are not safe; the shells have no respect for them & are in & out at pleasure - The men are at work building traverses for them - Work last night till 1.00 PM

No deaths - though that have been 10 in the last five days - Hope we have seen the last of the Monitors

The land batteries & mortars opened on us this evening & are now shelling. Men hard at work - Pleasant day & thermometer

August 15th Monday -

The enemy continued their firing throughout the night & during to day - They have inaugurated morning prayer meetings to take place at 5 am at the Rally port - One man while going to his morning was struck dead by a fragment of a shell - Another shell, 15 inch, entered Capt Johnston's flank Casemate dismounted two howitzers & burst wounding 5 men of Co A - 2nd Regt - Last evening our flag staff was shot away & a rifle 32 in the Lunette Bailey dismounted - The Yanks make it pretty hot for us in here & our place is cool - We are in the hands of the Almighty & may he be merciful to us - The men are in good spirits, at least apparently, & hard at work - There is a perfect rain of balls from their Sharpshooters & no one can show his head above the parapet - The greatest danger is from the falling & flying bricks when a shell strikes - They shower in every direction - Their land batteries are always battering our walls & as there is some danger of our magazine being reached we are destroying a portion of our powder though we still retain about 60.000 lbs enough to blow the Fort to atoms should an accident to the magazine occur -

Which the Genl would let us open on
this works, as it is rather an unpleasant
thing to lie still & be shot at without
even firing a shot back. It was useless.
A similar instance to one this Regt
presented in this war. Entirely cut off
& with 250 men hemmed in by a fleet
of Forty vessells besides a large land
force. Confined in a small circle scarce
large enough to drive a cart in, with
a certainty of Captivity & perhaps death
before us, Resistance is heroism & it is
my earnest wish to sell this Post at
a costly price. They do outnumber us nearly
2 to 1. & have more than a gun for every
man we have. God has been merciful
in saving us almost miraculously from
a great loss of life, & may he also grant
us absent loved ones. The men are still busy
at work. The two double turretted monitors &
4 gunboats went up the bay this evening.
The monitor & land Batteries at us again this
evening. One 15 inch shell pierced the
flank Casemate of Co A. Tore & burst
inside but fortunately nobody was
in at the time.

August 16th Tuesday.

We opened on the enemy's Camp &
works last night & continued firing
nearly all night. They & our answered each
& the balls around whistled & whistled
through the air, but the Yank can't
fire very accurately when somebody
is shooting at him. It is a very fine

thing to start off Corly, aim the gun as if at target practice & fire at a knot of poor devils Cooped up in a pile of bricks, When there is no danger in the way, but when both sides talk the Old is rather nervous - We have found out one thing that is if our shot do no material damage they lessen those done to us - Many firing that evening in the direction of Mobile - All quiet, except Sharpshooters, till 1 P.M. to day. Fire then opened on us from three different Batteries two of which have just been completed - This fire was splendid until we opened & then the shot were rather wild - A cavalry on the ramparts had his head & shoulders torn off by a round shot. The poor fellow cried "Look out, Colonel" for the shot that hurried him to eternity - My Quarters was struck two or three times & this firing is Continuous must soon be heavier - We will have a time of it before we get through with our defence. Which being shut up the way is very unhealthy & even in quiet times would not be pleasant, though I do not mind it I am only anxious about those far away. Lydia's trials are greater than any bodily suffering I could have. We all have an Cheerful that is not as seemingly so - The Sharpshooting ceases & dark & Black Fort, been up, on the parapet - in one of my visits to take a little fresh air, I look around by the light of the moon - all is destruction without - Every building lies in ruin with

the Cannons standing as usual of the past - as I am writing, 8½ PM the mortar is firing; as the shot pierce the air it seems to carry the atmosphere in its course, the noise of a rifle piece is not the 20th part as imaginable - Well, Good night!

August 17th Wednesday

We spent a pleasant night & rose at 9½ last night I omitted to mention that they opened fire at 12 - all quiet this morning except their sharpshooters - Firing - Yankees commenced firing from their Batteries this morning - A private of the 1st Texas wounded in 10 places by the bursting of a shell, a piece in the abdomen will probably terminate fatally as the piece cannot be extracted.

August 18th Thursday - Firing this morning during the night the enemy are so close as to hear that they throw in no shells of grape - their rifle pits are within 700 yds & one battery in the rear about 500 yards the others are about a mile distant - Cool a Comfortable morning - Fine weather & Nothing unusual to day - All hard to endure in imprisonment but as we better our condition we are entitled to remain for the credit of the thing - Fix about bed time & mosquitoes quite sick & no cooking -