





# The Troy Messenger.

THURSDAY, - APRIL 16, 1874.

## CITY ITEMS.

The workmen are already engaged in digging the new well on the Public Square. Bertrand Zachery, of Opelika, advertises for Beeswax, Hides and Furs, for which he offers a liberal price.

Watch movements re-gilt, and cases plated to look as well as solid gold, by W. A. CREWS.

A negro, David Clark, was convicted of rape, at the recent session of the Coffee Circuit Court, and sentenced to the State Prison for life.

A most excellent lady of this city has our thanks for several fine bouquets which have shed their fragrance within our office during the past week.

W. A. CREWS has had fifteen years experience in repairing Watches and Clocks.

We have only space to announce the death, on Friday last, of Dr. G. J. Pope, a highly esteemed and popular physician of Bufala, and brother-in-law of Gen. H. B. Clayton.

Mr. Jack Seals has greatly improved his present residence near Sheriff Segars', and made it quite attractive. Alderman Bradley has also made important improvements around his place.

Messrs. Parks & Hubbard have erected a flight of steps to their new office in the Carter Block, and it can now be reached from the outside of the building. The improvement will be appreciated by their clients.

Solid Gold Rings and Jewelry made to order and work warranted, by CREWS.

Among the lawyers in attendance upon the Circuit Court, from abroad, we notice Gen. H. B. Clayton and Col. W. C. Oates, of Barbours; Capt. L. A. Wilson, of Bullock; Capt. W. D. Roberts, of Coffee; and Buell, of Montgomery.

Our present efficient Tax Collector, Mr. T. W. Ballard, seems to have given prompt attention to the duties of his office, as he has now in hand a receipt in full for all taxes due for the year 1873, which he has paid over to State and county officials.

Rev. E. Y. VanHoose, pastor of the Baptist Church in this city, preached two earnest and practical sermons on Sunday, which were listened to by large and attentive congregations. It is gratifying to see his faithful labors so well and fully appreciated by our citizens.

Watches accurately adjusted in position and isochronal, by W. A. CREWS, Troy.

The proprietor returns his best thanks to Dr. A. Ravenscroft, whose model garden he recently added to, for a supply of pickled cabbage, which that gentleman put up for him, and which shows that he thoroughly understands the theory and practice of economical gardening.

Capt. W. D. Wood, who has just returned from attendance upon court at Ozark, Geneva and Elba, reports that the late storm was very destructive throughout that section. But few bridges escaped being washed away, while the farmers suffered heavy damage to their lands and crops.

Connecticut has gone Democratic in all departments, and will elect a democratic United States Senator. This glorious victory in the "Nutmeg State," as well as smaller triumphs at the West, should inspire the people of Alabama with hope for her speedy redemption from Radical rule.

Passengers from Troy, over the Mobile and Girard Railroad, can have a good breakfast at the Johnson House, Union Springs.

One of the best signs of industry and prosperity that we have seen in this city, during the past four years, is to be found in the large amount of long-neglected land that is this year being cultivated within the city limits. Next year it is probable that a much larger quantity of similar land will be put under cultivation, and that our people will learn that the quality of a man's farming is better than the quantity, as a general rule.

Mr. M. J. Seisel has at his store in this city a great curiosity, in the shape of a "Slammy Twin-Egg," as it is called. It, or they, consists of two almost fully formed eggs, held together by a filament about half an inch long, one of which contains the white matter and the other the yolk. This egg, or eggs, was laid by a hen belonging to the above named gentleman, and it is looked upon here as a singular curiosity. The same hen attempted a second effort of this kind, but failed of success.

We are proud to state that one young man in Troy has had the courage to stop the use of tobacco, and appropriate the first money saved to paying a year's subscription to THE MESSENGER. This is quite in contrast with men who come in and stop their papers on account of hard times, and yet have two or three dollars worth of tobacco under their arms, probably enough to last them only a few weeks. When people economize, as a general rule, it is not in whisky and tobacco, but in newspapers.

Passengers for Troy, on the Mobile and Girard Railroad, can get a good supper at the Johnson House, Union Springs.

Strangers visiting Troy during the present session of the Circuit Court, as well as at other future times, can be sure of finding ample and good hotel accommodations, as alterations and improvements have been made in all the hotels here, and they are prepared to give the best attention to regular or transient customers. The City Hotel, Jones House and Troy Hotel are all presided over by ladies who not only know how to set a good table, but who attend their constant and special attention to their domestic affairs.

Following the example of Baptist Churches in other places, which have found this plan a good one for raising funds for the Sunday School, the Baptist Church of this city will hold its first "Social Gathering" at the commodious and pleasant residence of Dr. A. N. Worthy, on Saturday night, to which all are cordially invited who desire in this way to aid the Baptist Sunday School.

The alarm of fire on Sunday night last, about 10 o'clock, came from the Presley Davis place, now occupied by Mr. S. T. Schreiber, and was caused by the burning of the kitchen in the yard. The Hook and Ladder Company, with numerous citizens, was promptly on the ground, and rendered efficient service. Owing to the direction in which the wind was blowing, the dwelling was saved, but not until nearly its entire contents had been removed, thus causing some loss to the family. The kitchen and its contents were entirely destroyed.

It is with extreme pleasure that we announce the presence in our city of two gallant heroes of the late war—Gen. H. D. Clayton and Col. Wm. C. Oates—who have kindly consented to address our citizens in behalf of the objects of the Ladies' Memorial Association, to-night—Wednesday—at Murphree's Hall. Let every body attend and listen to the eloquent words which these brave commanders shall speak in behalf of the heroic dead who fell in battle under their leadership. The cause is a noble one, and the men who are to present its claims are worthy of a cordial and patriotic greeting from the people of good old Pike.

The citizens of Troy are earnestly requested to meet at the old Cemetery on Friday next, at such hours during the day as may best suit their convenience; to assist in clearing the brush from the enclosure, re-mounding the soldiers' graves, and other wise improving the appearance and condition of this neglected burial place.

Several generous-hearted citizens have promised to stop their plows and come in with their teams, and do whatever hauling may be needed. Several wheelbarrows, shovels, hoes, rakes, &c., will be required; with a few hammers, saws and axes, and it is hoped that all who can will bring such articles. The ladies are also expected to be present and assist in the good work. Some of the graves are now in a most disgracefully neglected condition, and no person having friends buried there should be absent that day.

## A Card of Thanks.

At a meeting of the members of the Troy Presbyterian Church, the following resolutions were unanimously adopted, and afterwards endorsed by a unanimous vote of the Presbyterian Sabbath School of Troy:

Resolved, That we, having recently received a liberal and valuable donation of Hymn and Sabbath School Books from the Presbyterian Church and Sabbath School of Columbus, Ga., hereby tender our sincere thanks for the kindness and liberality thus exhibited by our sister Church and Sabbath School.

Resolved, That the foregoing resolution be recorded by the Librarian and Secretary of the Troy Presbyterian Sabbath School in the Secretary's Book; and that a copy of the same be furnished by him to THE TROY MESSENGER for publication.

E. C. McCASKILL, Sec'y.

Troy, Ala., April 12th, 1874.

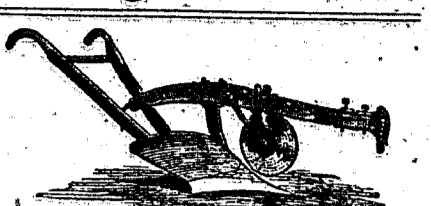
## Heavy Rain Storm.

The storm of Wednesday night of last week, while it did not do any great damage in this immediate vicinity, was very disastrous in and about Columbus. The *Enquirer* reports it as the heaviest rain that has fallen in that city for years, as well as one of the most destructive. A large number of bridges in the county were washed away, several mills partially or wholly destroyed, and all the railroad lines more or less damaged, and the trains stopped for one or two days. Portions of the city were two or three feet under water, and boats and fences were used by pedestrians to get from house to house and from place to place. Owing to the immense quantity of water that fell, the sewers were unable to carry it away, which caused a serious flooding of the streets.

An old negro, belonging to the street gang, was drowned in one of the sewers, while at work clearing out the mouth of it, and a son of George Hungerford, Esq., aged about thirteen years, who was sailing about on a plank, also lost his life by falling off and being carried into the sewer. A son of Prof. George W. Chase was rescued from a like fate by the prompt action of a negro who chanced to be near at hand. Thousands of young chickens were drowned in the yards that were flooded, and the gardens were almost entirely ruined.

The train that left Troy on Thursday morning was detained until about 9 o'clock by a break in the track near the Fish Pond crossing, and was only able to get far as Thomasville, where it remained until Saturday morning. The first train to arrive here left Columbus on Saturday morning and reached this city at about 4 o'clock in the afternoon. The road bed and a small bridge five miles this side of Columbus were washed away, and considerable damage done near Chunchutubgee and at Thomasville. Col. Clark, the efficient and energetic Superintendent, lost no time in repairing the damage done along the line, and giving us a through train. The loss to this road, by the previous storm and the one above referred to, will probably reach as high as thirty thousand dollars. In addition to the bridges destroyed, there has been an immense amount of dirt washed away from the embankments and from about the trestles, which had been recently placed there at considerable expense. It will take many months of hard and continuous labor to put the road in as good condition as it was before the first heavy storm. No accident, however, has occurred to the trains on this road. During the first storm a train ran off a trestle on the North and South railroad, wrecking the engine and killing the engineer and fireman; and during the last storm an engine and three passenger cars ran off a trestle on the Southern Railroad, but no lives were lost.

# Grange Column.



"PATRONS, PLOW DEEP!"  
That man who by the Plow would Thrive,  
Himself must either Hold or Drive.

## Items For Granges.

A full official report of the proceedings of the Pike County Council of Granges will be found on the first page of this issue.

The Chattanooga Times of Sunday reports an advance in corn to 73¢/74 cents on the wharf, 77¢/78c in depot, and thinks it will be worth over 80 cents in the depot before the close of this week.

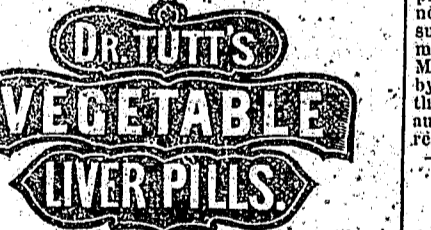
We offer as a premium to the Granger who shall bring us in the largest number of subscribers, old or new, with the cash, before the first of May next, a handsome gold Grange Badge. There is no limit to the number required; three or twenty, the highest will take the Badge.

The report of the growth of the Patrons of husbandry shows that 1,566 Granges have been organized since the middle of December. The whole number of Granges is now 11,000. The largest increase took place in the former slave States, where 555 new Granges were formed, against 450 in the Western States. The national membership of the Granges now numbers 78,000.

The Columbus *Enquirer* learns from a gentleman who frequently visits all portions of Russell county, Alabama, that the area in oats is greater than ever known in the history of that county, and the prospect is all that the farmer could hope for. There is but little wheat sown, but that little is promising. Rye is unusually forward and promising. One gentleman cultivating lands on Little Uchee creek says he has a hundred acres in oats, mostly bottom land, which he thinks with favorable seasons from this time will yield twenty-five bushels per acre.

The National Grange has decided, 1st, That on all questions involving points of order, the Grangemen appeal from the Master to the house, but on all questions of constitutional law, the Master's decision is final, subject, however, to an appeal to the Master of the State or the National Grange. 2. In the subordinate Grange, a motion to adjourn is not in order, but the Master should close as soon as the time has arrived, or the business finished. 3. No business except initiation can be done at other than the regular meetings, which are those specified in the by-laws as such.

The Tuscaloosa *Blade* says, of crops: The crop prospects on the uplands are excellent. A considerably larger area of soil has been devoted to small grain, than ever before. Instead of the exception, it is now the rule to see fields covered with the beautiful verdure of wheat, rye, oats, and even barley; and large crops of corn have been pitched, already; and in most places are excellent stands of the latter. The rains, of course, have set back our river planters, somewhat; but none of the lands subject to overflow had been planted, and very little even ploughed. Those planters rather rejoice that the flood came thus early in the season; for the chances are that they will escape the sometime April, May, June and even (though rarely) July freshet. After all, the much-abused caterpillar is a good "institution," for by his annual visits and ravages he has at last brought the planter to a sense of his folly in trying to raise so much cotton and so few provisions. We understand that the woods on North River in this county are already alive with the moths that produce the caterpillar. The policy with the farmers over there should be to starve them out by failing to plant food for them.



THE BEST ADVICE THAT CAN BE given to persons suffering from DYSPEPSIA, BILIOUS COMPLAINTS, CONSTIPATION, COLIC, SICK HEADACHE, Fever and Ague, Nervous Debility, or of any disorder of the Stomach, Liver or Kidneys, is to tone, cleanse and regulate them by the use of

Dr. Tutt's Vegetable Liver Pills. They act very mildly, yet thoroughly restore the functional action of the Digestive Organs and the Intestines, and renovate the whole system, imparting a good appetite and healthy assimilation of food. They produce neither Nausea, Griping, nor Debility, and may be taken at any time, without change of diet or occupation.

Price 25 cents a box. Sold by all druggists.

DR. TUTT'S HAIR DYE possesses qualities that no other dye does. Its effect is instantaneous, and is so natural that it cannot be detected by the closest observer. Being harmless and easily applied, it is in general use among the fashionable Hair-Dressers in every large city in the United States. Price, \$1 a box. Sold everywhere.

Laboratory—Nos. 48 and 50 Cortlandt street, New York. April 16, 1874.

BEESWAX, HIDES & FURS!  
BERTRAND ZACHERY,  
Opelika, Ala.

WANTS two thousand pounds good yellow Beeswax, in lots of 200 pounds or upwards, at 27 cents, smaller lots, 25 cents. Good Furs Hides, 12¢/14 cents, Day Sazren, 11¢/12 cents. He will also buy Furs from Nov. 1st to April 1st. Sells tobacco, fruit, vegetables, peanuts, candies, &c., &c.  
Opelika, April 6, 1874.

# NOTICE.

## U. S. REVENUE

### Special Taxes.

May 1, 1874, to April 30, 1875.

The LAW of December 24, 1872, requires every person engaged in any business, avocation, or employment which renders him liable to a SPECIAL TAX, TO PROCURE AND PLACE CONSPICUOUSLY IN HIS ESTABLISHMENT OR PLACE OF BUSINESS A STAMP denoting the payment of said SPECIAL TAX for the Special Tax year beginning May 1, 1874, before commencing or continuing business after April 30, 1874.

The Taxes embraced within the provisions of the Law above quoted are the following, viz:

Rectifiers.....	\$200.00
Dealers, retail liquor.....	25.00
Dealers, wholesale liquor.....	100.00
Dealers in malt liquors, wholesale.....	50.00
Dealers in malt liquors, retail.....	20.00
Dealers in leaf tobacco.....	25.00
Retail dealer in leaf tobacco.....	500.00
And on sales of over \$1,000, fifty cents for every dollar in excess of \$1,000.	
Dealers in manufactured tobacco.....	5.00
Manufacturers of stills.....	50.00
And for each still manufactured.....	20.00
And for each worm.....	20.00
Manufacturers of tobacco.....	10.00
Manufacturers of cigars.....	10.00
Peddlers of tobacco, (more than two horses).....	50.00
Peddlers of tobacco, second class (two horses).....	25.00
Peddlers of tobacco, third class (one horse).....	15.00
Peddlers of tobacco, fourth class (on foot or public conveyance).....	10.00
Brewers of less than 500 barrels.....	50.00
Brewers of 500 barrels or more.....	100.00
Any person, so liable, who shall fail to comply with the foregoing requirements will be subject to severe penalties.	
Persons or firms liable to pay any of the Special Taxes named above must apply to LOUIS H. MAYER, Collector of Internal Revenue at Mobile, Ala., and pay for and procure the Special Tax Stamp or Stamps they need, prior to May 1, 1874, and WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICE.	

J. W. DOUGLASS, Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Office of Internal Revenue, Washington, D. C., February 16, 1874.  
50 Per Cent. Penalty will be added after May 1st, 1874.  
April 9, 1874-44.

## The State of Alabama, Pike County.

Probate Court, April 13th, 1874.

Isaac N. Hall, deceased, Estate of JAMES D. JONES, administrator of said Estate, having filed in this Court, a petition, alleging on oath that advancements have been made to M. T. Hall, an heir of said Estate, which has been denied by the said M. T. Hall, by an affidavit filed in this Court, and it appearing to the Court that said administrator is not satisfied with said answer, because the same does not set forth all the property received or advanced; It is therefore ordered, by the Court, that the 2nd and Monday, the 11th day of May, 1874, be appointed a day for hearing the objection to said answer; and the said M. T. Hall being a non-resident of this State; It is further ordered, that publication be made for three successive weeks, in THE TROY MESSENGER, a newspaper published in said County.

WILLIS C. WOOD, Judge of Probate.

## OUR CLUB LIST.

IN order to accommodate subscribers to THE TROY MESSENGER, in view of the present hard times, we have arranged to club our paper with the following periodicals, and at a very great reduction from the regular subscription prices. We will furnish THE MESSENGER at \$3.00 price \$6.00

Serthner's Magazine.....	\$3.00	\$6.00
St. Nicholas.....	4.50	5.00
Peterson's.....	8.20	4.00
Godey's Lady's Book.....	4.50	5.00
The Aldine.....	6.00	7.00
Wood's Household Magazine.....	2.25	3.50
The Gartenlaube (German).....	4.25	5.00
Boys of America.....	3.00	3.50
Young Folks Journal.....	5.00	6.00
Leslie's Family Magazine.....	4.75	5.00
The Daily Graphic.....	13.00	14.00
Frank Leslie's Illustrated.....	5.00	6.00
The Weekly Graphic.....	4.00	4.50
Chimney Corner.....	5.00	6.00
Illustrated Zeitung (German).....	5.00	6.00
Legislative Journal.....	5.00	6.00
Happy Home.....	4.25	5.00
Budget of Fun.....	3.00	3.50
Boy's and Girl's Weekly.....	3.75	4.50
Heart and Home.....	4.50	5.00
American Agriculturist.....	3.00	3.50
Our Landmark.....	4.50	4.00
Southern Argus.....	3.50	3.00
Columbian Enquirer.....	4.00	4.50
Young Folks Journal.....	5.00	3.50
Little Corporal.....	3.25	3.50
The Western Rural.....	4.50	4.50
Home and School.....	4.00	5.00

Many of the above named papers and magazines present their subscribers with handsome chromos, nearly every one of which is worth the price of subscription, and we have no hesitation in recommending them to the public. Subscribers to THE MESSENGER from fifty cents to one dollar, by taking advantage of the above club rates, through the Editor of this paper, who is authorized to offer the above inducements to his readers.

## ROLLER SKATES!

REPAIRED AND FOR SALE.

Messrs. SCARBROUGH & CAMERON, Are now fully prepared to repair ROLLER SKATES at short notice, or to order new ones. A pair of Ladies' Skates for sale cheap. March 16, 1874.

## Watches and Clocks Repaired.

The undersigned has opened at the store of Messrs. Crawford, Jernigan & Copeland, Jones' Brick Block, Troy, Ala., a new establishment for the repairing of Watches and Clocks, and is prepared to do the work with promptness, and in the best manner. All kinds of watches and all work warranted to give entire satisfaction. The patronage of the citizens of Pike and adjacent counties is respectfully solicited, and the most reasonable terms will be made with all customers.

J. B. DOUGLASS, Troy, Ala., Jan. 22, 1874-6m.

All Who Have Tried Eureka Liver Medicine, PRONOUNCE IT THE BEST!

TRY a Bottle, and it does not give satisfaction, return it and get your money.

M. D. HOOD, Columbus, Ga. GOLDTHWAITE & SON, TROY, ALA.

# SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

## HARDWARE!

### HARDWARE!!

T. C. PINCKARD,

Troy, Ala.

RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public in general, that he has on hand, and will continue to receive from time to time such additions as may be required, a full supply of hardware, including

Iron, Steel, Cutlery, Nails, Agricultural Implements, Blacksmith's and Carriage Maker's Materials, House-keeper's Supplies, Wooden and Hollow-Ware, &c.

## For the use of Farmers.

AXES, HOES, SHOVELS, SPADES, MANURE FORKS, READY-MADE PLOWS, EITHER OF IRON OR STEEL; TURN & STRAIGHT SHOVELS, SCOOTERS, SOLID AND WING SWEEPS, HEEL BOLTS, GRASS RODS, CLEAVES, HAMES, TRACES, AND COTTON, JUTE AND MANILLA ROPES, &c., &c.

## Lightning Cross Cut Saws.

### For Blacksmiths and Carriage Makers.

## PLOW IRON AND STEEL,

### WAGON AND CARRIAGE HARDWARE,

Hubs, Rims and Spokes, of all sizes and best quality; Shafts, Axles, Springs, Buggy Bodies and Seats, with good assortment of Trimmings.

## MILL-GEARING AND MACHINERY.

Having taken the Agency of one of the best Foundries in the South, he is prepared to furnish all kinds of Mill Gearing and Machinery, at Foundry Prices, with freight added. Cash buyers are earnestly requested to call upon him when in the City, as he will make it to their interest to do so. No trouble to show of price his goods. Troy, Ala., Feb. 12, 1872-3m.

Lehman Bros., Newgass, Rosenheim & Co., Lehman, Abraham & Co., 133-5 Pearl St. N. Y. Exchange Building, Liverpool. 188 Gravel St. N. Y.

## LEHMAN, DURR & CO.

### COTTON FACTORS

AND

### GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

OFFICES--COURT SQUARE,

MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA.

LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES MADE UPON COTTON CONSIGNED TO US, OR OUR CONNECTIONS IN NEW YORK, NEW ORLEANS AND LIVERPOOL. We receive and execute promptly all orders for purchase or sale of FUTURE CONTRACTS in Cotton and Western Produce. We keep constantly on hand a full supply of BEST INDIA AND DOMESTIC BAGGING AND IRON TIES of the most approved patterns, which we offer to our PLANTING FRIENDS AND THE TRADE AT THE LOWEST MARKET PRICES. THE DOMESTIC TRADE we make a specialty, and will always keep on hand a full and extensive stock of OSNABURGS, YARNS, SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS AND SEWING THREAD, of leading Southern Factors, on which we can offer SPECIAL inducements to the TRADE.

We continue our extensive INSURANCE BUSINESS, representing a few among the best (if not the best) LIFE AND FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES in America, and applicants in this line, will be accommodated to any extent, upon the best terms.

LEHMAN, DURR & CO.

Aug. 7, 1873, 11.

## IRVINE, WALLACE & CO.,

### WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,

No. 2 Court Square, Montgomery, Ala.

(SIGN OF THE NEGRO AND MORTAR.)

DEALERS IN

Pure

DRUGS,

Patent

MEDICINES,

Kerosene

CAND-

LUBRICATING OILS,

ANOLINE

COLORS.

GARDEN SEEDS

OF ALL KINDS,

at the lowest prices.

ALL ORDERS BY

MAIL,

ACCOMPANIED BY

CITY REFERENCES,

WILL BE

Promptly Filled,

AND IN THE

MOST SATISFACTORY MANNER.

We deal only in PURE MEDICINES and warrant every article we sell to be just as it is represented.

Dr. T. J. Weatherly, Chas. S. L. Alexander and Dr. J. O. Cotton are with us, and will take pleasure in waiting on the patrons of the house.

CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK.

WE CANNOT BE UNDERSOLD.

January 8, 1874-3m.

BLEED THROUGH

**The Soldier's Grave.**  
Night winds are mournfully sweeping,  
Whispering oak branches wave,  
Where your loved ashes are sleeping,  
Form of the true and the brave!  
Sweet and serene be your slumber!  
Hearts for whose freedom you bled,  
Millions, whom no man can number,  
Tears of sad gratitude shed.  
Silence reigns breathless around you,  
All your stern conflicts are o'er,  
Deep is the sleep that hath bound you,  
No trumpet shall rouse you no more.  
Never shall mourn, brightly breaking,  
Enter your chambers of gloom,  
Still the last trumpet awaking,  
Sound through the depths of the tomb.

**Our Dead Soldiers.**

A people who forget the memory of their dead, deserve to be forgotten themselves. Yes, they deserve to be branded with the brand of infamy while living, and go down to their narrow graves "unwept, unhonored, and unsung." There is not in man's nature a nobler sentiment than that which cherishes and reveres the memories of the dead, who die in a just and righteous cause. Though the iron hand of power and oppression may trample on the rights of the living, and thereby restrain public demonstration in commemoration of those who laid down their lives for us, the sentiments of universal love and refined affection cannot be torn from the privacy of the family circle and the recesses of the heart. There, at least, these memories can be held sacred and cherished till the dawn of a new era, in which it will not be deemed treasonable to pay homage to the names of the gallant dead, who went down to death because they were not afraid to defend their rights and die in defense of their native land. That day will surely dawn in which it will be deemed an honor and a duty by the American people to participate in ceremonies commemorative of the "Lost Cause," and the martyrs who marched so grandly and sublimely through the valley of death in its defense. It is only the good and true who hold fast to the faith that is born of virtue and valor when defeat and disaster is upon them. The mean and ignoble are cowards, and cowards are not far removed from traitors, leaving no regard for God or country, but always ready to fall down, and fawn, and cringe, and worship at the footstool of power. And so it is, alas! that our own bright sunny land is now afflicted and sorely oppressed by those who were once the loudest lip-tongued braggarts in her defense, who, forgetful of her past, and their own manhood, have ignorantly sold their birthright for a mess of pottage, insulting the memory of the dead, and ignoring the presence of the living. Wrong is sometimes neglected even in our little world, and when righted those instrumental in inflicting them do not always escape that reward which is theirs by the laws of retributive justice. Other nations and other people in other lands than ours, have passed under the rod. Broken-hearted, heavy-burdened, foot sore, and weary, they traveled as we are traveling now, exiles, as it were, in their own land; but in sufferings and sorrows they clung to their past. Proud of the history which they had made, and reverencing the memories associated with it, and the men who died for it, they preserved their honor and their manhood. By the hallowed associations of the past, and the hopes of the future, which will surely bring with it a glorious reward, let us never forget to honor the men who, wearing the gray, went down to death for us and posterity.—Banner of the South.

**Southern Historical Society.**

Of this society the General Agent says: It is only by effort—by united and well-organized effort—that the work contemplated can be performed. The Southern people must write their own history. Scattered everywhere throughout the South, this history is now to be found in fragments, and, in too many instances, memory only is its treacherous storehouse. From year to year, rather from month to month, these scattered records and floating memories, sacred to truth, are passing away. To collect and garner them up for the future historian of the South is that work which the Southern people, through the instrumentality of their Historical Society, propose to do. More than this, the Society, through its adopted organ, the "Southern Magazine," presents to its every member its monthly record of labor performed. Contributions flowing in to the Society from every quarter of the South will be exhibited by the pages of its magazine, and thus this building up of a true history of the South, from corner stone to stone, will be watched and aided by every contributor to its treasury and to its archives. Interest in this labor to make Southern history a living truth can never flag. To arouse that interest into active participation in the work now, is to secure it for all future operations coming within the scope of the Society's aim and object.

The following eloquent peroration of General Wm. D. Hampton's address before the Southern Historical Society, in October last, will most appropriately conclude this appeal on its behalf: "It seems to me not inappropriate, while explaining the purpose of the Society, to show to you how important are the objects it contemplates, how vital to the future condition of our people, and how vast is the influence it may exercise if properly directed. History repeats itself, and history is philosophy teaching by examples. If the examples presented to you have kindled any zeal in behalf of your suffering country, if they have inspired in your hearts one ray of hope for redemption, if you trust, fervently and reverently that our people, chastened by the sorrows they have borne, purified by the sacrifices they have made, wise by the experience they have gained, and relying on the protection of their God, may yet see their coun-

**COLUMBUS BUSINESS DIRECTORY.**

**PROFUMO & HOFFMAN,**  
Manufacturing Confectioners and  
Fancy Cake Bakers,  
No. 80 Broad Street.  
Orders promptly filled for the above articles,  
and for fruits, toys and fireworks.

**DR. C. J. MOFFETT,**  
Wholesale and Retail Druggist,  
No. 74 Broad Street.

**J. W. PEASE & NORMAN,**  
Books, Stationery, Music & Pianos,  
No. 76 Broad Street.

**WITTICH & KINSELL,**  
Watch-Makers, Jewelers & Engravers,  
No. 67 Broad Street.

**MRS. M. A. LEE,**  
Millinery and Fancy Goods,  
No. 75 Broad Street.

**HOFFLIN, RICH & CO.,**  
Baltimore Clothing House,  
No. 88 Broad Street.

**GEORGIA HOME BANK,**  
Seven per Cent. Interest.  
J. RHODES BROWN, Pres.  
G. W. DILLINGHAM, Treas.  
A. L. HARRISON.

**Fruits, Confectioneries & Oysters,**  
No. 101 Broad Street.

**LOUIS WELLS,**  
Hair Dressing and Shaving,  
Georgia Home Building.

**WAR BEACH,**  
General Hardware Store,  
No. 96 Broad Street.

**H. MIDDLEBROOK,**  
Harness, Saddles, Trunks & Findings,  
No. 94 Broad Street.

**SAVINGS BANK.**  
Eagle and Phenix Company,  
Seven per Cent. Interest.

**N. J. BUSSEY, Pres.**  
G. GUNBY JORDAN, Treas.

**RANKIN HOUSE,**  
(Formerly Cook's Hotel.)  
J. W. RYAN, Proprietor.  
FRANK GOLDEN, Clerk.

**RUBY RESTAURANT,**  
Liquor, Billiard & Eating Saloon,  
Under Rankin House.

**MONTGOMERY**  
**BUSINESS DIRECTORY.**  
SHULAR, HARTWELL & CO.,  
Warehouse and Commission Merchants.  
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.  
Upon which advances will be made.

**FARRIS, PHILLIPS & CO.,**  
COTTON FACTORS,  
Warehouse, Bibb Street.  
Liberal Advances on Cotton in Store.

**J. P. STOW & CO.,**  
General Hardware Store,  
No. 10 Court Square.  
Special Terms to Country Merchants.

**GILMER, BROWDER & CO.,**  
Fire-Proof Warehouse,  
Cotton Stored at 50 cents per Bale, First  
Month, 25 cents each succeeding Month.

**LEGRAND & CO.,**  
Wholesale Dry Goods House,  
No. 96 Commerce St.  
New York Bills Duplicated.

**LEGRAND & CO.,**  
Wholesale Grocery House,  
No. 98-100 Commerce St.  
Dr. E. V. Culver is with this house.

**G. L. WERTH & CO.,**  
Dealers in Boots, Shoes, Leather, &c.  
No. 25 Market St.

**Wool Family Favorite Sewing Machine.**  
J. T. McDONALD & CO.,  
"TEMPLE OF FASHION."  
Clothing & Furnishing Goods,  
No. 15 Market Street.

**OFFUTT BROS.,**  
Newspapers, Periodicals, Music, Cigars,  
Tobacco, and Writing Materials.  
Under Advertiser Office.

**SHULMAN, GOTTIER & WELLS,**  
Wholesale Dry Goods House,  
No. 5 Court Square.

**Can Compete with Northern Jobbers.**  
SHULMAN, GOTTIER & WELLS,  
Wholesale Grocery House,  
No. 16-18 Montgomery Street.

**OFFICE OF THE**  
**EAGLE AND PHENIX MANUFACTURING COMPANY,**  
Columbus, Georgia.

**Paid up Capital, \$1,250,000.**

To indicate the habit of saving on the part of its operatives, and to provide a safe and reliable arrangement for the beneficial accumulation of the earnings of artisans and all other classes, this Company has established, under

**Special Charter from the State of Georgia,**  
**A SAVINGS DEPARTMENT,**

In which the following advantages are offered to Depositors of either large or small amounts.

1. PERFECT SECURITY. The assets of the Company were on 1st January, 1875, and are steadily increasing. \$297,766 92
2. LIBERAL INTEREST. Rate allowed Seven per cent. per annum; Compounded four times a year.
3. DEPOSITS can be withdrawn at any time without notice. Depositors residing out of the city can draw deposits by checks.
4. RULES AND REGULATIONS of this Department furnished upon application, and all desired information given.
5. BOOKS CERTIFYING DEPOSITS given to depositors.
6. ALL ACCOUNTS of Depositors will be considered strictly private and confidential.

**DIRECTORS:**  
N. J. BUSSEY, W. E. PARRAMORE,  
W. H. YOUNG, ALFRED T. YOUNG, of New York.  
CHARLES GREEN, President of the Savannah Bank and Trust Company.

**CONDITION**  
**OF THE**  
**Eagle & Phenix Manufacturing Company,**

January 1st, 1874.

ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
Real estate.....	\$551,301 11	Capital Stock.....	\$1,250,000 00
Machinery.....	610,100 18	Reserve Fund—undivided profits.....	207,766 92
CASH.....	12,284 16	Bills Payable—brought in 1873 and not paid.....	10,475 10
In N. Y. banks.....	\$2,145 00	Book Debts Payable—due employees and uncollected.....	3,218 30
U. S. City Bonds.....	35,304 32	100 bales cotton deposited by stockholders.....	12,659 50
City Bds. U. S. City.....	21,654 02	Unpaid dividends not called for.....	1,065 00
Due by State Bds. & U. S. City.....	14,304 25	SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.	
Books & Accounts—Secured by stocks and bonds.....	4,068 00	Deposits represented by books.....	\$75,850 10
Time.....	105,621 57	Deposits represented by certificates.....	12,387 10
Bills Receivable.....	9,740 00	Profits for 1873.....	140,879 00
Stocks and Bonds payable 10 per cent. note.....	74,900 00		
Stock on hand, per inventory, including cotton, wool, findings and dyes.....	335,457 70		
	\$1,840,738 24		\$1,840,738 24

**Dividends Declared since 1869, \$425,160.00.**

Total Assets.....	\$1,840,738 24
Due Depositors.....	\$75,850 10
Outstanding certificates.....	\$7,137 00
Every other liability.....	28,109 05
(Besides Capital Stock and undivided profits.)	
Surplus beyond all Liabilities.....	\$1,058,641 97

I, G. Gunby Jordan, Secretary and Treasurer of Eagle and Phenix Manufacturing Company, do hereby certify that the above statement is correct and true.  
G. GUNBY JORDAN, Secy. and Treas.  
Attest: J. M. Bivins, Notary Public. [Seal.] Jan. 28, 1874-lm.

**MESSRS. PEYTON, GORDON & CO.,**  
**AT THE**  
**VIRGINIA STORE,**

No. 89 Broad Street, Columbus.  
(STORE FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY MRS. LEE.)

Have been appointed sole agents for

**E. Butterick & Co's Paper Patterns,**

which they offer at manufacturers prices, (thus obviating the necessity of sending North for these desirable Patterns) with facilities for filling orders at short notice. If you wish to buy

**Factory Goods at Factory Prices,**  
**Boots and Shoes,**

at manufacturer's prices, and DRESS GOODS at less than New York cost, go to

**"THE VIRGINIA STORE,"**  
**MESSRS. PEYTON, GORDON & CO.,**

WHO ARE NOW SELLING

Beautiful Alpaca at 40 cents, worth in any market 60 cents.  
Black Silks at less than they can be bought for in New York.  
Kid Gloves, largest and best stock in Columbus.  
Hosiery and Corsets cheaper than ever offered before.  
French and English Cloths and Cassimeres.  
Gents' Furnishing Goods at New York Cost.  
Hair Plaits, Notions, &c., &c.  
Carpets and Rugs at a sacrifice.  
Remnants at Panic Prices.

Remember there is but ONE VIRGINIA STORE in Columbus, and that is, kept by Messrs. Peyton, Gordon & Co., West Side of Broad Street, between Dr. Hood's drug store and Koenig's and Warner's furniture store.  
Columbus, Ga., Oct. 2, 1873-lm.

**FRUITS AND CONFECTIONERIES!**  
**Bread & Fancy Cake Bakery!!**

Oysters, Sardines and Bologna Sausage!!

**H. C. Chaffin,**  
OPPOSITE JONES' BRICK BLOCK, TROY, ALA.

ALWAYS ON HAND, and for sale at prices to suit the hard times, Fruits and Confectioneries, Breads and Fancy Cakes, Toys and Light Groceries. Also, a Lunch Room, where Oysters, Sardines, Bologna Sausages &c. can be obtained at short notice.

**CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELF!**  
Troy, Ala., Nov. 27, 1873-lm.

**E. H. YONGE,**  
—DEALER IN—

**Hats, Caps, Umbrellas, &c.,**  
AT THE OLD STAND OF E. LONDON.

No. 91 Broad Street, Columbus, Georgia.

A full Stock of Staple and Fancy Goods on hand, and to which he makes additions weekly direct from the Manufacturers.  
Columbus, Ga., Oct. 12, 1873-lm.

**The Grangers' Warehouse.**  
(Next to corner Bibb and Coosa streets, recently occupied by Fariss, Phillips & Co.)

**A. & H. STRASSBURGER, Proprietors.**

Cotton Stored at 50 Cts. per Bale First Month, 25 Cts Each Succeeding Month.

In order to serve our friends in the Country and Cities to their best advantage, we have, in addition to our

**WHOLESALE GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,**  
**LIQUORS AND WESTERN PRODUCE STORES,**

NOS. 102 AND 104 COMMERCE STREET, MONTGOMERY, ALA.

Established a COTTON WAREHOUSE AND CLOSE STORAGE ROOMS in the large spacious BRICK FIRE PROOF WAREHOUSE in the rear of our Stores.  
We propose to offer special inducements to Planters and Merchants in the Storage and Handling of their Cotton and other Produce consigned to us. Competent and experienced employees, well acquainted with the details of Warehouse Business, will have charge of the proper receiving, sampling, weighing and shipping of cotton. We respectfully solicit the patronage of the Public, feeling convinced of our abilities to serve them advantageously.

**A. & H. STRASSBURGER.**  
Montgomery, Sept. 28, 1873-lm.

**G. P. SWIFT, S. G. MURPHY, G. F. SWIFT, JR., L. V. ISBELL,**  
**PLANTERS' WAREHOUSE.**

**SWIFT, MURPHY & CO.,**  
**WAREHOUSE & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,**  
**COLUMBUS, GEORGIA.**

**COTTON GINS.**

Agents for the celebrated gins manufactured by DANIEL PRATT, of Alabama and GRISWOLD, of Georgia.

**OSNABURGS, YARNS, SHEETINGS, SEWING-THREAD AND ROPE.**

Also, Agents for the sale of the Flint River and Franklin Manufacturing Companies for the above articles.  
Columbus, Ga., Sept. 1, 1873-lm.

**A. M. ALLEN, P. PREER, A. ILLGES,**  
**ALLEN, PREER & ILLGES**

**Cotton Factors,**  
**WAREHOUSE & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,**  
Columbus, Georgia.

Also, through their GROCERY HOUSE OF PREER, ILLGES & CO., they are prepared to furnish Plantation Supplies in any quantity, with Bagging, Rope, Ties, and similar articles.  
Sept. 1, 1873-lm.

**JNO. F. FLOURNOY, C. C. MCGEEHEE, H. H. EPPING, B. T. HATCHER,**  
**ALSTON WAREHOUSE.**

**FLOURNOY, MCGEEHEE & CO.**  
**WAREHOUSE AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,**  
Columbus, Georgia.

Give Special Attention to the Storage and Sale of Cotton. MAKE LIBERAL ADVANCES ON COTTON IN STORE OR FOR SHIPMENT TO OTHER MARKETS.

Bagging and Ties always on hand at the Lowest Market Prices.  
Sept. 1, 1873-lm.

**O. A. REDD, W. H. CHAMBERS, J. H. CHAMBERS, C. W. BANKS,**  
**REDD, CHAMBERS AND BANKS.**

**LOWELL WAREHOUSE,**  
Columbus, Ga.

THIS well-known Warehouse is now open for business, and the undersigned are fully prepared to make liberal advances on cotton, for storage, sale, or shipment, and most respectfully solicit the patronage of their friends and acquaintances generally, in Pike and adjoining counties.

Agents for Watson & Clark's Celebrated Super-Phosphate Guano.  
Columbus, March 10, 1873-lm.

**A. WITTICH, C. M. KINSELL,**  
**SPLENDID NEW JEWELRY.**

**WITTICH & KINSELL**  
Practical Watch-Makers, Jewelers and Engravers,  
No. 67 Broad Street, Columbus, Georgia.

THE Senior Partner has just returned from New York with a large and elegant stock of the latest styles of Jewelry, Fancy Goods and Silver Ware, all of which will be sold very cheap. The stock consists of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Sterling Silver and Plated Ware, Diamonds, Gold and Silver Trimbles and Spectacles, Ladies and Gents' Rings, Necklaces, and Chains and Chains. Gold Rings, Watch Chains and Jewelry Remounting of all the latest styles, with Diamond Setting, and Society Rings promptly executed at reasonable charges, and guaranteed to give satisfaction.  
Aug. 10, 1873-lm.

POOR ORIGINAL